**✅ Explanation of assertions used**

| **Assertion** | **What it checks** |
| --- | --- |
| assertEquals | checks two values are equal |
| assertTrue | checks condition is true |
| assertFalse | checks condition is false |
| assertNull | checks value is null |
| assertNotNull | checks value is *not* null |
| assertSame | checks two references point to *same object* |
| assertNotSame | checks two references point to *different objects* |
| assertArrayEquals | checks two arrays have same contents |